**Key Terms WWI**

**Causes, Practices & Effects of WWI**

**Causes**

Militarism

Arms Race

Nationalism

Alliances

Imperialism

Weltpolitik

Alsace and Lorraine

Entente Cordiale

Schleiffen Plan

Plan 17 (France)

Austria-Hungary Plan R & B

Dreadnought

Morocco Crisis (1905 – 06)

Bosnian Crisis (1908)

Agadir Crisis (1911)

Balkans Wars

Treaty of London 1839 (Scrap of paper)

Triple Entente

Triple Alliance

Kaiser Wilhelm II

Von Moltke

Edward Grey (GB Foreign Secretary)

Bethmann Hollweg (G Chancellor)

July Crisis

Archduke Franz Ferdinand

Black Hand Gang

Blank Cheque 5 July 1914

Austrian Ultimatum 23July 1914

Russian Mobilisation 30 July 1914

Germany declares war on Russia 1 Aug 1914

Germany invades Belgium & declares war on France 3Aug 1914

GB declares war on Germany 4 Aug 1914

“scrap of paper”

September Memorandum 1914

**Practices**

War on Land, Air & Sea

Western Front

Eastern Front

Central Powers

Allied Powers

Allied Blockade

Unrestricted Submarine warfare

Trench Warfare

Chemical Warfare

Tanks

Airships

War of Attrition

Battle of the Somme

Zeppelin Raids

Curfews/Blackouts

Gallipoli

Battle of Verdun

1917 USA joins war

U-boats

Zimmerman Telegram

Total War

Oct 1917 Treaty of Brest-Litovsk

GB Defence of the Realm Act (DORA) 1914

Morale

Propaganda

Women in Work

Munitions & Munitionettes

Genocide - Armenians

**Effects**

*Spanish Flu 1918 min. 20 mill dead worldwide*

Death Toll – 9 million soldiers = 15% of all combatants.

“Lost Generation”

Revolts in Germany – sailors mutiny

Russian Revolutions 1917

Collapse of Habsburg Empire

Niall Ferguson *– “The War led to a triumph of republicanism undreamt of since the 1790’s”* (Pity of War)

Economic Cost – GB - £34mill

Armistice 11.11.18

**Peace and League of Nations**

‘Big 3’

David Lloyd George

Woodrow Wilson

Georges Clemenceau

14 points Wilson Speech Jan 1918

Paris Peace Conference Jan 1919

Treaty of Versailles June 1919

Demilitarized/Disarmament

Anschluss forbidden

Reparations

Article 231 War Guilt

Diktat

Self-determination

Mandates

League of Nations (1920)

Collective Security

Covenant

Arbitration

Permanent Court of International Justice

Membership of League

US Isolationism

Upper Silesia 1921

Rapallo Treaty

Locarno Era

Young Plan 1929

Kellogg-Briand Pact 1928

Manchurian Crisis 1931-33

Abyssinian Crisis 1935

Geneva Disarmament Conference 1932-34

Miss Knight

September 2014